臺北市立大學

105 學年度第一學期學士班二、三年級轉學生招生考試試題

新 別:應用物理暨化學系(三年級)

科 目:普通化學

考試時間:90分鐘【8:30-10:00】

總 分:100分

|不得使用計算機 |或任何儀具。

※ 注意:不必抄題,作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答案 卷上;限用藍色或黑色筆作答,使用其他顏色或鉛筆作答 者,所考科目以零分計算。(於本試題紙上作答者,不予 計分。)

問答題 (共100分)

- Draw Lewis structures and indicate hybrid orbital, formal charge for the following molecules (20 分)
 - (1) CH_3NO_3 (2) N_3 (3) O_3 (4) CH_2N_2
- 二、A 20.0 mL sample of HCl (M.W.=36.5) is titrated and found to react with 42.6 mL of 0.1 M NaOH(M.W.=40.0). What us the molarity of the HCl solution. (10 分)
- 三、Calculate the hydronium(H^+) and hydroxide ion (OH^-) concentrations of pure water at 25°C. (10 分)
- 四、Describe the difference between bonding and antibonding molecular orbitals. $(10 \, \%)$
- 五、Using the VSEPR model to predict the shapes of the following molecules or ions. $(20 \, \%)$
 - (1) BF_4 (2) ICl_4 (3) XeF_2 (4) $AlCl_3$ (5) $SiCl_4$
- ∴ The following reaction at 25 °C is spontaneous? If not, calculate the temperature at which the reaction becomes spontaneous. (10 分) $CaCO_3(s) \rightarrow CaO(s) + CO_2(g) \quad \Delta H^\circ=179.2 \text{ kJ} \quad \Delta S^\circ=160.0 \text{ J/K}$

- 七、Identify the difference of following terms. $(20 \, \%)$
 - (1) Covalent bond / Ionic bonding
 - (2) Valence band / Conduction bond
 - (3) Galvanic cell / Electrolytic cell
 - (4) n-type semiconductor / p-type semiconductor