

# 臺北市立大學

## 106 學年度研究所碩士班入學考試試題

班 別：應用物理暨化學系碩士班

科 目：普通化學（選考）

考試時間：90 分鐘【08：30—10：00】

總 分：100 分

不得使用計算機  
或任何儀器。

※ 注意：不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答卷上；**限用藍色或黑色筆作答**，使用其他顏色或鉛筆作答者，所考科目以零分計算。（於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。）

- (25%) Explain the following terms or phrases:
  - Transition metals
  - Elementary reactions.
  - Chirality
  - Buffer solutions
  - The second law of thermodynamics
- (20%) Please draw the structural formulas for the following molecules.
  - 3-chloronitrobenzene
  - 2-Methyl-2-butene
  - 2-methyl-1-propenol
  - 4-methyl-trans-2-hexene
- (15%) Please draw the Lewis structures for the following molecules.
  - $\text{NO}_3^-$
  - OCS
  - $\text{O}_3$
- (10%) Describe the difference between  $\sigma$ (bonding) and  $\pi$ (bonding) molecular orbitals.

5. (10%) Describe the difference between  $\pi$ (bonding) and  $\pi^*$ (anti-bonding) molecular orbitals.
  
6. (20%). One mole of monatomic ideal gas undergoes a reversible isothermal expansion from a volume of 10 L to a volume of 30 L at 300 K. Calculate  $q$  (heat),  $w$  (work),  $\Delta U$ ,  $\Delta H$ , and  $\Delta S$ . ( $R = 8.31 \text{ JK}^{-1}\text{mole}^{-1}$ ;  $\ln(3) = 1.10$ )