

## 臺北市立大學

### 107 學年度第一學期學士班二、三年級轉學生招生考試試題

系 別：英語教學系（二年級）

科 目：語言學概論

考試時間：90 分鐘【10:30-12:00】

總 分：100 分

不得使用計算機  
或任何儀具。

※ 注意：不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答卷上；限用藍色或黑色筆作答，使用其他顏色或鉛筆作答者，所考科目以零分計算。（於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。）

#### I. Define the following terms. Give examples whenever possible. (36%; 6% for each question)

1. code-switching
2. homophone
3. speech act
4. lingua franca
5. syntactic constituents
6. topicalization

#### II. Answer the following questions. (64%; 16% for each question)

1. Paraphrase the following sentence in two different ways to show the two different meanings of the sentence. Draw two phrase structure trees representing each of the meanings of the sentence.  
*Police shot the rioters with guns.*
2. If languages can be classified as analytic or synthetic, what language type does Mandarin Chinese belong to? Explain your response with specific examples.
3. Examine the following words. Separate the morphemes and decide for each if it is a free or bound morpheme. Which words involve an affix? Are the affixes inflectional or derivational?  
a. singers    b. editor    c. tigers    d. bigger

4. Children usually adopt some phonological processes to simplify speech as they are learning to talk. Examine the following data produced by Jimmy, a three-year-old boy. Discuss what phonological processes are involved in Jimmy's pronunciations.

<u>Intended words</u>	<u>Jimmy's pronunciations</u>
run	one
leg	weg
rabbit	wabbit
lip	yip
fish	tish
soap	doap
very	berry
jump	dump
back	kack
bug	gug
drink	gik
Jack	gack