臺北市立大學
108 學年度第一學期學士班二、三年級轉學生招生考試試題

系　　別：英語教學系（二年級）

科　　目：語言學概論

考試時間：90 分鐘【10:30-12:00】

總　　分：100 分

> 不得使用計算機或任何儀具。

※ 注意：不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答卷上；**限用藍色或黑色筆作答**，使用其他顏色或鉛筆作答者，所考科目以零分計算。(<u>於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。</u>)

I. Define the following terms. Give examples whenever possible. (36%; 6% for each question)

1. digraph
2. acronym
3. coreferential
4. suprasegmental features
5. minimal pairs
6. corpus linguistics

II. Answer the following questions. (64%; 16% for each question)

1. Why do sounds influence each other in connected speech? Describe and explain two kinds of assimilation (i.e., assimilation of place and assimilation of voice) with examples of each.

2. Divide the following words into morphemes and indicate the types of morphemes, using the following terms: root, stem, derivational morpheme/affix, inflectional morpheme/affix, prefix, suffix, and compound word.

a. seaside	b. lens	c. untouchables	d. given

3. Discuss whether each of Watson's inferences following the conversion is an entailment or an implicature.

> *Watson: Did you find any signs?*
> *Holms: I found three.*

Watson's inference 1: Holms found no more than three signs.
Watson's inference 2: Holms found at least three signs.

4. Do you think the following phrase structure tree is a good illustration of the structure of the sentence? Why or why not? If you don't think the tree diagram represents the sentence well, draw a tree diagram for this sentence.